

Corrigés	4AS	Calcul numérique - Fractions
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① $A = \frac{8}{3} - \frac{5}{3} \div \frac{20}{21} = \frac{8}{3} - \frac{5}{3} \times \frac{21}{20}$; (la multiplication est prioritaire sur la soustraction).

$$A = \frac{8 \times 4}{3 \times 4} - \frac{5 \times 21}{3 \times 4 \times 5}$$

$$A = \frac{32 - 21}{12}$$

$$A = \frac{11}{12}$$

② $A = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{5}{3} \times \frac{21}{15} = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{5 \times 21}{3 \times 15}$, (Priorité de la multiplication)

$$A = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{5 \times 3 \times 7}{3 \times 3 \times 5}$$

$$A = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{7}{3}$$

$$A = -\frac{5}{3}$$

③

$$Q = \frac{2 \times \frac{3}{7}}{\frac{5}{3} - 1} = \frac{6}{7} \div \frac{2}{3}$$

$$= \frac{6}{7} \times \frac{3}{2}$$

$$= \frac{2 \times 3 \times 3}{7 \times 2}$$

$$= \frac{9}{7}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{3}}} = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{\frac{6-1}{3}}}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{\frac{5}{3}}}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{3}{5}}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{\frac{5-3}{5}}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{\frac{2}{5}} = \frac{5}{2}$$

4

❖

$$A = \left(-4 + 3 \times \frac{2}{7} \right) \div \left(\frac{3}{14} \right)$$

$$A = \left(\frac{-4 \times 7 + 3 \times 2}{7} \right) \times \left(\frac{14}{3} \right)$$

$$A = \frac{(-28 + 6)}{7} \times \frac{2 \times 7}{3}$$

$$A = \frac{-22}{7} \times \frac{2 \times 7}{3}$$

$$A = -22 \times \frac{2}{3}$$

$$A = -\frac{44}{3}$$

❖

$$B = \left(1 - \frac{2}{3}\right) \div \left(1 + \frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$B = \left(\frac{3}{3} - \frac{2}{3}\right) \div \left(\frac{3}{3} + \frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$B = \frac{1}{3} \div \frac{5}{3}$$

$$B = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{1}{5}$$

Corrigé